

## Agenda

- Introduction and Project Recap
- Presentation on <u>Moving Forward Nursing Home Quality Coalition</u>
  - Alice Bonner, Senior Advisor for Aging, Institute for Healthcare Improvement;
     Chair, Moving Forward Coalition
  - Jasmine Travers, Assistant Professor, New York University Rory Meyers College of Nursing; Workforce Committee Co-Chair, Moving Forward Coalition
  - Jenna Kellerman, Director of Workforce Strategy & Development, LeadingAge
- Discussion
- Next Meeting and Adjourn



## Long-Term Care Policy Guide



#### Table of Contents Addressing State Regulation of Long-Term Services and Supports Facilities... Challenges Facing Long-Term Services and Supports Facilities. Under-Resourced Oversight. Inadequate Staffing and Training. Nursing Home Care Financing. Patchwork of State Regulation Nursing Home Consolidation and Ownership Issues . Flawed Data Collection. State Strategies for Long-Term Services and Supports in Nursing Homes .. Strengthening Long-Term Care Ombudsman Programs ... Addressing Staffing Shortages. Toughening Oversight and Regulation. Improving Data Collection on Nursing Home Quality. State Case Study: Illinois' Nursing Home Rate Reform. Optimizing American Rescue Plan Act Funding for Home- and Community-Based Services **Under Medicaid** Provider and Workforce Supports. Quality Improvement Initiatives Housing Initiatives. Community Transition ..22 ..23 Service Expansions Caregiver Supports.. Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds. Sustainability of American Rescue Plan Act Investments in Long-term Care ... State Case Study: Minnesota's Home and Community-Based Services Spending Plan. What's in the Plan? . Revitalizing the Direct Care Workforce and Supporting Family Caregivers. Challenges Facing the Direct Care and Family Caregiving Workforces State Strategies to Revitalize the Direct Care Workforce... Increasing Compensation . **Employment Supports.. Enhancing Training and Education** Facilitating Career Advancement Expanding the Pipeline Data Collection and Monitoring State Strategies to Support Family Caregivers .. State Case Study: New York's increase in the home care worker minimum wage. 40 Endnotes. Acknowledgements About the Author.





Revitalizing the Direct Care Workforce and Supporting Family Caregivers



# National Center for State Long-Term Care Workforce Policy (2023) Project Summary

- National Long-Term Care Workforce Network
- National Online Resource Center
- State Technical Assistance Services



The Council of State Governments presents

## State Long-Term Care Workforce Policy

CSG Long-Term Care Workforce Network Topic: Moving Forward Nursing Home Quality Commission



April 25 - 3pm





With support from



### Moving Forward Nursing Home Quality Coalition

- Alice Bonner, Chair, Moving Forward Coalition
- Jenna Kellerman, Director of Workforce Strategy & Development, LeadingAge LTSS Center @UMass Boston
- Jasmine Travers, Assistant Professor, New York University Rory Meyers College of Nursing



Taking Action Now! April 25th, 2023 Jasmine Travers Jenna Kellerman Alice Bonner

#### What is the Moving Forward Coalition?

The Coalition is a group of individuals and organizations that have come together to drive specific, actionable improvements in nursing home quality, while building a sustainable network to continue this vital work.

In the first two years, we will develop, test, and promote action plans to advance initiatives that will improve nursing home resident quality of life.

We are funded by The John A. Hartford Foundation.



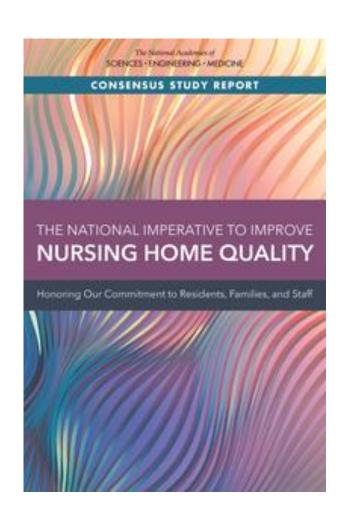
#### Coalition Vision and Mission

**Our Vision** is that every nursing home will be a community in which lives are nurtured, residents are empowered, and people want to work.

Our Mission is that we will make vital changes in policy and practice through the power of bringing diverse voices together now.



#### The NASEM Report



"Residents of nursing homes receive care in a safe environment that honors their values and preferences, addresses goals of care, promotes equity & assesses benefits and risks of care and treatments."



## NASEM Report Goals

- Goal 1 Deliver comprehensive, person-centered, equitable care that ensures residents' health, quality of life, and safety; promotes autonomy; and manages risks
- Goal 2 | Ensure a well-prepared, empowered, and appropriately compensated workforce
- Goal 3 | Increase the transparency and accountability of finances, operations, and ownership
- Goal 4 | Create a more rational and robust financing system
- Goal 5 | Design a more effective and responsive system of quality assurance
- Goal 6 | Expand and enhance quality measurement and continuous quality improvement
- Goal 7 | Adopt health information technology in all nursing homes.

#### 4 Focus Areas



**Resident-Directed Care** 



Workforce

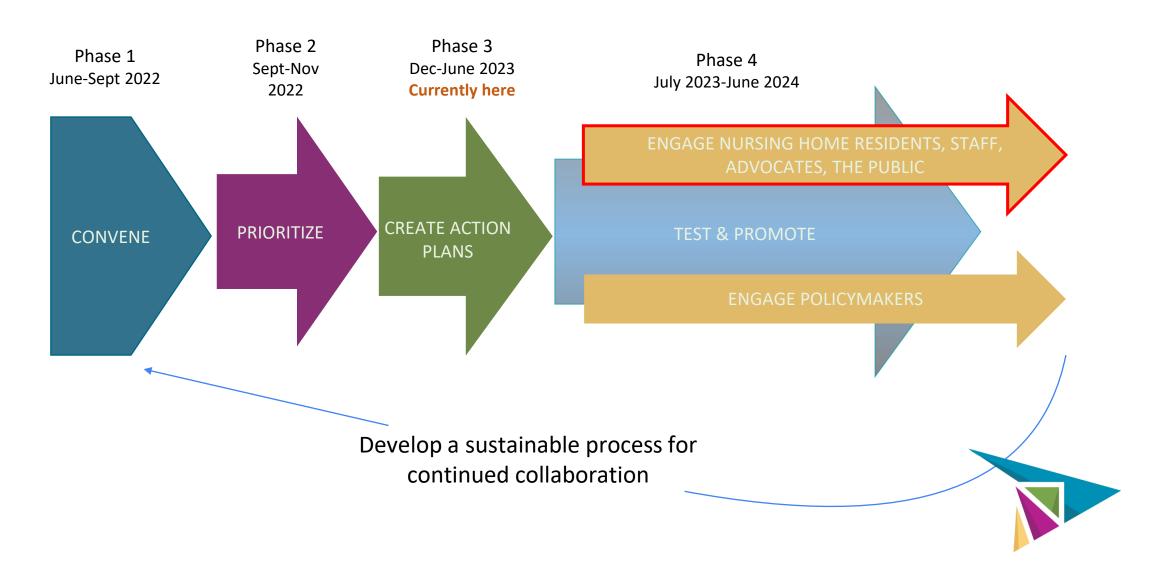


Finance



Accountability

#### Our Journey



#### Starting Somewhere

- Across initiatives,

  Moving Forward aims to

  "pressure test" concepts and
  models with diverse nursing
  homes and in individual states.
- At the same time, we'll build momentum and interest around these initiatives across states and nursing homes.



#### Why We're Testing

To generate early proof of concept for new ideas

To demonstrate that some changes can be made starting now

To develop models that can be easily replicated in other communities



#### Committee 2: Staffing & Well-Trained Workforce



#### **Committee Composition**

Jasmine Travers NYU Rory Meyers School of Nursing

Kezia Scales, PHI

Matt Cantrell, NAHCA

Susan Mullaney, United Health

Joan Weiss, HRSA

Sam Brooks, Consumer Voice

Corrine Eldridge, Center for Caregiver

Advancement

Nicole Howell, Empowered Aging

Elizabeth White, Brown University

Faith Wiggins, 1199 SEIU

Dennis Short, 1199 SEIU

Margaret Grootjes, Nursing Home Resident

Jenna Kellerman, LeadingAge

Jennifer Smeltzer, Marquis Companies

Deanna Duffey, Director of CNA at Redstone

Michelle Dionne-Vahalik, Texas DHHS

#### Goal 2

Ensure a well-prepared, empowered, and appropriately compensated workforce



#### Recommendation

Ensure competitive wages and benefits (including health insurance, child care, and sick pay) to recruit and retain all types of full- and part-time nursing home staff



#### **Approaches**

- 1. Resource Guide
- 1. Quality Incentive Payment Programs
- 1. Workforce Development Programs



#### QIP/VBP Programs: Overview

**Definition: Medicaid** Payment Programs with **quality or performance** measures and **incentives** if benchmarks are met

Variability: 25 states with VBP

Staffing: Growing recognition that staffing is a driver for quality

16 states with staffing measures

Metrics: Retention, Turnover, Hours per Resident per Day (CNA/RN/LPN)



#### Texas: Quality Incentive Payment Program

**Components:** 1) Quality Assurance and Performance Improvement 2) Workforce Development 3) MDS Quality Measures 4) Infection Prevention

#### **Staffing Metrics Explored:**

- Additional RN hours beyond CMS mandate
- Workforce Development Plan in place

#### **Challenges:**

- No focus on CNAs
- Staffing Metrics (turnover, retention)
- Self-directed



#### California: Workforce Quality Incentive Program

Components: 1) Workforce 2) Quality 3) Equity Value of \$280 Million

Domain	Percent Total Score	Measurement Area	Measures
Workforce	35%	PBJ Staffing Hours	5
Workforce	15%	PBJ Turnover	1
Clinical	20%	MDS Clinical Measures	3
Clinical	20%	Claims-Based Measures	3
Equity	7%	Medi-Cal Disproportionate Share	1
Equity	3%	Racial & Ethnic Data Completeness	1



#### Illinois: Nursing Home CNA Payscale Subsidy

New Multifaceted Incentive Program focusing on Staffing (\$33PRPD)

Increase in Base Medicaid Reimbursement

AND

**Quality Incentive Payments** 

- 1) Quality Care Metrics
- 2) Nursing Staff Level Incentives
- 3) CNA Pay Scale



#### Illinois Program: Staffing

#### Staffing Level Incentive Payment \$350 Million Value Tied to Resident Acuity

#### **CNA Pay Scale Subsidies**

Medicaid pays Medicaid Share of Pay Increases Step Increases (based on years of experience) AND/OR Promotion Increase

- CNA II (w Advanced Nursing Aide Training)
- CNA Trainer, Preceptor, or Mentor
- CNA Scheduling Captain
- CNA Dementia or Memory Care Specialist
- CNA Behavioral Health Specialist
- CNA Geriatric Specialist
- CNA Infection Control Specialist
- CNA Activities Specialist
- CNA CPR Educator
- Other (as specified)



#### Challenges and Opportunities

Medicaid Structure

Different State Policies and Focus

Stakeholder Engagement

Scaling



#### **Building Workforce Pipelines**



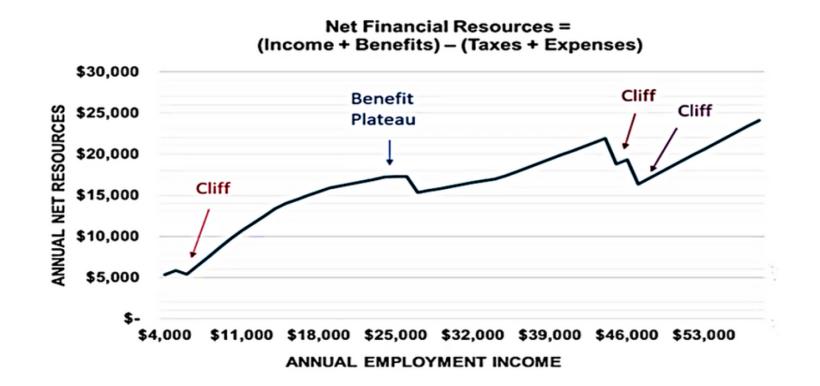
Ky. gets \$4.19 million to expand AmeriCorps work in public health, with hope of driving interest in the field

- Apprenticeship, career ladders and lattices
- AmeriCorp
- State-supported campaigns
- Talent Pipeline Management
- Education partnerships; scholarships



#### Staff retention and organizational culture

- Mentorship: Growing Strong Roots
- Benefits Cliff Task Force
- Workforce data





#### Ask

What would move stakeholders in your state to adopt pro-workforce policies?

What other policy options should we consider?



#### Thank You

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Jenna Kellerman

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### **Q&A/Discussion**



## **Next Steps**

- Next Network Meeting: Wednesday, May 24, 3pm EDT
- Focus: The Dementia Care Workforce
  - o Diane Ty, Senior Director, Center for the Future of Aging, Milken Institute
  - Andrew Ross, Director, State Affairs, Alzheimer's Association/Alzheimer's Impact Movement
- Coming Soon: National Online Resource Center
- Send Us: Relevant Bills, Reports, Resources, Articles, Initiatives
- Request State Technical Assistance Services
- Reach Out With Your Thoughts (<u>sslone@csg.org</u>)



## Thank You!

